

**Brazil Undergrad MO 2008**

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- 3 Prove that there are real numbers  $a_1, a_2, \dots$  such that:
- i) For all real numbers  $x$ , the series  $f(x) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} a_n x^n$  converge;
  - ii)  $f$  is a bijection of  $\mathbb{R}$  to  $\mathbb{R}$ ;
  - iii)  $f'(x) \neq 0$ ;
  - iv)  $f(\mathbb{Q}) = \mathbb{A}$ , where  $\mathbb{Q}$  is the set of rational numbers and  $\mathbb{A}$  is the set of algebraic numbers.
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