

## **AoPS Community**

## **ITAMO 1997**

www.artofproblemsolving.com/community/c1056715 by parmenides51

- 1 An infinite rectangular stripe of width 3 cm is folded along a line. What is the minimum possible area of the region of overlapping?
- Let a real function f defined on the real numbers satisfy the following conditions:
  (i) f(10 + x) = f(10 x)
  (ii) f(20 + x) = -f(20 x)
  for all x. Prove that f is odd and periodic.
- 3 The positive quadrant of a coordinate plane is divided into unit squares by lattice lines. Is it possible to color the squares in black and white so that:
  (i) In every square of side n (n ∈ N) with a vertex at the origin and sides are parallel to the axes, there are more black than white squares;
  (ii) Every diagonal parallel to the line y = x intersects only finitely many black squares?
- 4 Let *ABCD* be a tetrahedron. Let *a* be the length of *AB* and let *S* be the area of the projection of the tetrahedron onto a plane perpendicular to *AB*. Determine the volume of the tetrahedron in terms of *a* and *S*.
- 5 Let X be the set of natural numbers whose all digits in the decimal representation are different. For  $n \in N$ , denote by  $A_n$  the set of numbers whose digits are a permutation of the digits of n, and  $d_n$  be the greatest common divisor of the numbers in  $A_n$ . (For example,  $A_{1120} = \{112, 121, ..., 2101, 2110\}$ , so  $d_{1120} = 1$ .) Find the maximum possible value of  $d_n$ .
- **6** A tourist wants to visit each of the ten cities shown on the picture. The continuous segments on the picture denote railway lines, whereas the dashed segments denote air lines. A railway line costs 150000 lires, and an air line costs 250000 lires. What is the minimum possible price of a desired route?



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