

Finals 1982

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– Day 1

- 1 Find a way of arranging n girls and n boys around a round table for which $d_n - c_n$ is maximum, where d_n is the number of girls sitting between two boys and c_n is the number of boys sitting between two girls.

 - 2 In a cyclic quadrilateral $ABCD$ the line passing through the midpoint of AB and the intersection point of the diagonals is perpendicular to CD . Prove that either the sides AB and CD are parallel or the diagonals are perpendicular

 - 3 Find all pairs of positive numbers (x, y) which satisfy the system of equations $x^2 + y^2 = a^2 + b^2$
 $x^3 + y^3 = a^3 + b^3$
where a and b are given positive numbers.
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– Day 2

- 4 On a plane is given a finite set of points. Prove that the points can be covered by open squares Q_1, Q_2, \dots, Q_n such that $1 \leq \frac{N_j}{S_j} \leq 4$ for $j = 1, \dots, n$, where N_j is the number of points from the set inside square Q_j and S_j is the area of Q_j .

 - 5 Integers $x_0, x_1, \dots, x_{n-1}, x_n = x_0, x_{n+1} = x_1$ satisfy the inequality $(-1)^{x_k} x_{k-1} x_{k+1} > 0$ for $k = 1, 2, \dots, n$. Prove that the difference $\sum_{k=0}^{n-1} x_k - \sum_{k=0}^{n-1} |x_k|$ is divisible by 4.

 - 6 Prove that the sum of dihedral angles in an arbitrary tetrahedron is greater than 2π
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