## AoPS Community

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1 Find the maximum and minimum values of $x^{2}+2 y^{2}+3 z^{2}$ for real $x, y, z$ satisfying $x^{2}+y^{2}+z^{2}=$ 1.

2 How many different ways (up to rotation) are there of labeling the faces of a cube with the numbers $1,2, \ldots, 6$ ?

3 Show that the sum of the squares of the sides of a quadrilateral is at least the sum of the squares of the diagonals. When does equality hold?
$4 \quad$ For $n \neq 0$, let $\mathrm{f}(\mathrm{n})$ be the largest $k$ such that $3^{k}$ divides $n$. If $M$ is a set of $n>1$ integers, show that the number of possible values for $f(m-n)$, where $m, n$ belong to $M$ cannot exceed $n-1$.

5 Let $a, b$ be non-zero integers. Let $m(a, b)$ be the smallest value of $\cos a x+\cos b x$ (for real $x$ ). Show that for some $r, m(a, b) \leq r<0$ for all $a, b$.

