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1 Let p be an odd prime number. For positive integer k satisfying $1 \leq k \leq p - 1$, the number of divisors of $kp + 1$ between k and p exclusive is a_k . Find the value of $a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_{p-1}$.

2 Let $ABCD$ be a concyclic quadrilateral such that $AB : AD = CD : CB$. The line AD intersects the line BC at X , and the line AB intersects the line CD at Y . Let E, F, G and H are the midpoints of the edges AB, BC, CD and DA respectively. The bisector of angle AXB intersects the segment EG at S , and that of angle AYD intersects the segment FH at T . Prove that the lines ST and BD are parallel.

3 Let n be a positive integer. In JMO kingdom there are 2^n citizens and a king. In terms of currency, the kingdom uses paper bills with value $\$2^n$ and coins with value $\$2^a$ ($a = 0, 1, \dots, n - 1$). Every citizen has infinitely many paper bills. Let the total number of coins in the kingdom be S . One fine day, the king decided to implement a policy which is to be carried out every night:

- Each citizen must decide on a finite amount of money based on the coins that he currently has, and he must pass that amount to either another citizen or the king;
- Each citizen must pass exactly $\$1$ more than the amount he received from other citizens.

Find the minimum value of S such that the king will be able to collect money every night eternally.

4 Find all functions $f : \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ such that

$$f(yf(x) - x) = f(x)f(y) + 2x$$

for all $x, y \in \mathbb{R}$.

5 m, n are positive integers such that $m \geq 2, n < \frac{3}{2}(m - 1)$. In a country there are m cities and n roads, each road connect two different cities, and there can be multiple roads between two cities. Prove that there exist a way to separate the cities into two groups α and β , where all roads connecting a city in α to a city in β is converted to a highway, and satisfies the following conditions:

- Both groups have at least one city, and
- for each city, the number of highways coming out from that city does not exceed 1.