

KJMO 2020

www.artofproblemsolving.com/community/c2661413

by parmenides51, matheeeee, roughlife, jmsung1004

– day 1

1 The integer n is a number expressed as the sum of an even number of different positive integers less than or equal to 2000. $1+2+\dots+2000$
Find all of the following positive integers that cannot be the value of n .

2 Let ABC be an acute triangle with circumcircle Ω and $\overline{AB} < \overline{AC}$. The angle bisector of A meets Ω again at D , and the line through D , perpendicular to BC meets Ω again at E . The circle centered at A , passing through E meets the line DE again at F . Let K be the circumcircle of triangle ADF . Prove that AK is perpendicular to BC .

3 The permutation σ consisting of four words A, B, C, D has $f_{AB}(\sigma)$, the sum of the number of B placed rightside of every A . We can define $f_{BC}(\sigma), f_{CD}(\sigma), f_{DA}(\sigma)$ as the same way too.
For example, $\sigma = ACBDBACDCBAD$, $f_{AB}(\sigma) = 3 + 1 + 0 = 4$, $f_{BC}(\sigma) = 4, f_{CD}(\sigma) = 6$, $f_{DA}(\sigma) = 3$
Find the maximal value of $f_{AB}(\sigma) + f_{BC}(\sigma) + f_{CD}(\sigma) + f_{DA}(\sigma)$, when σ consists of 2020 letters for each A, B, C, D

– day 2

4 In an acute triangle ABC with $\overline{AB} > \overline{AC}$, let D, E, F be the feet of the altitudes from A, B, C , respectively. Let P be an intersection of lines EF and BC , and let Q be a point on the segment BD such that $\angle QFD = \angle EPC$. Let O, H denote the circumcenter and the orthocenter of triangle ABC , respectively. Suppose that OH is perpendicular to AQ . Prove that P, O, H are collinear.

5 Let a, b, c, d, e be real numbers satisfying the following conditions.

$$a \leq b \leq c \leq d \leq e, \quad a + e = 1, \quad b + c + d = 3, \quad a^2 + b^2 + c^2 + d^2 + e^2 = 14$$

Determine the maximum possible value of ae .

6 for a positive integer n , there are positive integers a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n that satisfy these two.
(1) $a_1 = 1, a_n = 2020$
(2) for all integer i , i satisfies $2 \leq i \leq n, a_i - a_{i-1} = -2$ or 3 .
find the greatest n