

AoPS Community

2022 Junior Balkan Mathematical Olympiad

Junior Balkan MO 2022

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1 Find all pairs of positive integers (a, b) such that

$$11ab \le a^3 - b^3 \le 12ab.$$

- **2** Let ABC be an acute triangle such that AH = HD, where H is the orthocenter of ABC and $D \in BC$ is the foot of the altitude from the vertex A. Let ℓ denote the line through H which is tangent to the circumcircle of the triangle BHC. Let S and T be the intersection points of ℓ with AB and AC, respectively. Denote the midpoints of BH and CH by M and N, respectively. Prove that the lines SM and TN are parallel.
- **3** Find all quadruples of positive integers (p, q, a, b), where p and q are prime numbers and a > 1, such that

$$p^a = 1 + 5q^b.$$

4 We call an even positive integer *n* nice if the set $\{1, 2, ..., n\}$ can be partitioned into $\frac{n}{2}$ twoelement subsets, such that the sum of the elements in each subset is a power of 3. For example, 6 is nice, because the set $\{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$ can be partitioned into subsets $\{1, 2\}, \{3, 6\}, \{4, 5\}$. Find the number of nice positive integers which are smaller than 3^{2022} .

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