

AoPS Community

2016 China Second Round Olympiad

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- Let p and p + 2 be primes, p > 3. Sequence $\{a_n\} : a_1 = 2, a_n = a_{n-1} + \left\lceil \frac{pa_{n-1}}{n} \right\rceil$. Prove that $n \mid pa_{n-1} + 1$ for all $n = 3, 4, \dots, p - 1$.

| - | Test 1 |
|-----|--|
| Q10 | Let $f(x)$ is an odd function on R , $f(1) = 1$ and $f(\frac{x}{x-1}) = xf(x)$ ($\forall x < 0$). Find the value of $f(1)f(\frac{1}{100}) + f(\frac{1}{2})f(\frac{1}{99}) + f(\frac{1}{3})f(\frac{1}{98}) + \dots + f(\frac{1}{50})f(\frac{1}{51})$. |
| - | Test 2 |
| 1 | Let $a_1, a_2, \ldots, a_{2016}$ be real numbers such that $9a_i \ge 11a_{i+1}^2$ $(i = 2, \cdots, 2015)$. Find the maximum value of $(a_1 - a_2^2)(a_2 - a_3^2) \cdots (a_{2015} - a_{2016}^2)(a_{2016} - a_1^2)$. |
| 2 | Let X, Y be two points which lies on the line BC of $\triangle ABC(X, B, C, Y)$ lies in sequence) such that $BX \cdot AC = CY \cdot AB$, O_1, O_2 are the circumcenters of $\triangle ACX, \triangle ABY, O_1O_2 \cap AB = U, O_1O_2 \cap AC = V$. Prove that $\triangle AUV$ is a isosceles triangle. |
| 3 | Given 10 points in the space such that each 4 points are not lie on a plane. Connect some points with some segments such that there are no triangles or quadrangles. Find the maximum number of the segments. |
| 4 | Let $p > 3$ and $p + 2$ are prime numbers, and define sequence |

$$a_1 = 2, a_n = a_{n-1} + \lfloor \frac{pa_{n-1}}{n} \rfloor$$

show that: for any $n = 3, 4, \cdots, p-1$ have

$$n|pa_{n-1}+1|$$

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