



AoPS Community

Balkan MO 1991

www.artofproblemsolving.com/community/c4063 by pohoatza

- 1 Let ABC be an acute triangle inscribed in a circle centered at O. Let M be a point on the small arc AB of the triangle's circumcircle. The perpendicular dropped from M on the ray OA intersects the sides AB and AC at the points K and L, respectively. Similarly, the perpendicular dropped from M on the ray OB intersects the sides AB and BC at N and P, respectively. Assume that KL = MN. Find the size of the angle $\angle MLP$ in terms of the angles of the triangle ABC.
- 2 Show that there are infinitely many noncongruent triangles which satisfy the following conditions:

i) the side lengths are relatively prime integers;

ii)the area is an integer number;

iii)the altitudes' lengths are not integer numbers.

- **3** A regular hexagon of area *H* is inscribed in a convex polygon of area *P*. Show that $P \leq \frac{3}{2}H$. When does the equality occur?
- 4 Prove that there is no bijective function $f : \{1, 2, 3, ...\} \rightarrow \{0, 1, 2, 3, ...\}$ such that f(mn) = f(m) + f(n) + 3f(m)f(n).

AoPS Online 🔯 AoPS Academy 🔯 AoPS 🗱