

Balkan MO 1992

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by Valentin Vornicu

– May 6th

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- 1 For all positive integers m, n define $f(m, n) = m^{3^{4n}+6} - m^{3^{4n}+4} - m^5 + m^3$. Find all numbers n with the property that $f(m, n)$ is divisible by 1992 for every m .

Bulgaria

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- 2 Prove that for all positive integers n the following inequality takes place

$$(2n^2 + 3n + 1)^n \geq 6^n (n!)^2.$$

Cyprus

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- 3 Let D, E, F be points on the sides BC, CA, AB respectively of a triangle ABC (distinct from the vertices). If the quadrilateral $AFDE$ is cyclic, prove that

$$\frac{4A[DEF]}{A[ABC]} \leq \left(\frac{EF}{AD}\right)^2.$$

Greece

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- 4 For each integer $n \geq 3$, find the least natural number $f(n)$ having the property
★ For every $A \subset \{1, 2, \dots, n\}$ with $f(n)$ elements, there exist elements $x, y, z \in A$ that are pairwise coprime.
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