

Ukraine National Mathematical Olympiad 2014

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– Grade level 8

– Grade level 9

– Grade level 10

Day 1

1 Suppose that for real x, y, z, t the following equalities hold: $\{x+y+z\} = \{y+z+t\} = \{z+t+x\} = \{t+x+y\} = 1/4$. Find all possible values of $\{x+y+z+t\}$. (Here $\{x\} = x - [x]$)

2 Let M be the midpoint of the side BC of $\triangle ABC$. On the side AB and AC the points E and F are chosen. Let K be the point of the intersection of BF and CE and L be chosen in a way that $CL \parallel AB$ and $BL \parallel CE$. Let N be the point of intersection of AM and CL . Show that KN is parallel to FL .
Edit: Fixed typographical error.

3 It is known that for natural numbers a, b, c, d and n the following inequalities hold: $a + c < n$ and $a/b + c/d < 1$. Prove that $a/b + c/d < 1 - 1/n^3$.

4 There are 100 cards with numbers from 1 to 100 on the table. Andriy and Nick took the same number of cards in a way such that the following condition holds: if Andriy has a card with a number n then Nick has a card with a number $2n + 2$. What is the maximal number of cards that could be taken by the two guys?

Day 2

1 Find the values of x such that the following inequality holds: $\min\{\sin x, \cos x\} < \min\{1 - \sin x, 1 - \cos x\}$

2 Find all pairs of prime numbers p and q that satisfy the equation $3p^q - 2q^{p-1} = 19$.

3 Is it possible to choose 24 points in the space, such that no three of them lie on the same line and choose 2013 planes in such a way that each plane passes through at least 3 of the chosen points and each triple of points belongs to at least one of the chosen planes?

- 4 Let M be the midpoint of the internal bisector AD of $\triangle ABC$. Circle ω_1 with diameter AC intersects BM at E and circle ω_2 with diameter AB intersects CM at F . Show that B, E, F, C are concyclic.

– Grade level 11
