

**Junior Balkan MO 2005**

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**1** Find all positive integers  $x, y$  satisfying the equation

$$9(x^2 + y^2 + 1) + 2(3xy + 2) = 2005.$$

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**2** Let  $ABC$  be an acute-angled triangle inscribed in a circle  $k$ . It is given that the tangent from  $A$  to the circle meets the line  $BC$  at point  $P$ . Let  $M$  be the midpoint of the line segment  $AP$  and  $R$  be the second intersection point of the circle  $k$  with the line  $BM$ . The line  $PR$  meets again the circle  $k$  at point  $S$  different from  $R$ .

Prove that the lines  $AP$  and  $CS$  are parallel.

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**3** Prove that there exist

(a) 5 points in the plane so that among all the triangles with vertices among these points there are 8 right-angled ones;

(b) 64 points in the plane so that among all the triangles with vertices among these points there are at least 2005 right-angled ones.

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**4** Find all 3-digit positive integers  $\overline{abc}$  such that

$$\overline{abc} = abc(a + b + c),$$

where  $\overline{abc}$  is the decimal representation of the number.

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