

Greece Team Selection Test 2010

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- 1 Solve in positive reals the system: $x + y + z + w = 4 \frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{y} + \frac{1}{z} + \frac{1}{w} = 5 - \frac{1}{xyzw}$

- 2 In a blackboard there are K circles in a row such that one of the numbers $1, \dots, K$ is assigned to each circle from the left to the right. Change of situation of a circle is to write in it or erase the number which is assigned to it. At the beginning no number is written in its own circle. For every positive divisor d of K , $1 \leq d \leq K$ we change the situation of the circles in which their assigned numbers are divisible by d , performing for each divisor d K changes of situation. Determine the value of K for which the following holds; when this procedure is applied once for all positive divisors of K , then all numbers $1, 2, 3, \dots, K$ are written in the circles they were assigned in.

- 3 Let ABC be a triangle, O its circumcenter and R the radius of its circumcircle. Denote by O_1 the symmetric of O with respect to BC , O_2 the symmetric of O with respect to AC and by O_3 the symmetric of O with respect to AB .
(a) Prove that the circles $C_1(O_1, R)$, $C_2(O_2, R)$, $C_3(O_3, R)$ have a common point.
(b) Denote by T this point. Let l be an arbitrary line passing through T which intersects C_1 at L , C_2 at M and C_3 at K . From K, L, M drop perpendiculars to AB, BC, AC respectively. Prove that these perpendiculars pass through a point.

- 4 Find all functions $f : \mathbb{R}^* \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^*$ satisfying $f\left(\frac{f(x)}{f(y)}\right) = \frac{1}{y}f(f(x))$ for all $x, y \in \mathbb{R}^*$ and are strictly monotone in $(0, +\infty)$