

**Nordic 2011**

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**1** When  $a_0, a_1, \dots, a_{1000}$  denote digits, can the sum of the 1001-digit numbers  $a_0a_1 \cdots a_{1000}$  and  $a_{1000}a_{999} \cdots a_0$  have odd digits only?

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**2** In a triangle  $ABC$  assume  $AB = AC$ , and let  $D$  and  $E$  be points on the extension of segment  $BA$  beyond  $A$  and on the segment  $BC$ , respectively, such that the lines  $CD$  and  $AE$  are parallel. Prove  $CD \geq \frac{4h}{BC}CE$ , where  $h$  is the height from  $A$  in triangle  $ABC$ . When does equality hold?

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**3** Find all functions  $f$  such that

$$f(f(x) + y) = f(x^2 - y) + 4yf(x)$$

for all real numbers  $x$  and  $y$ .

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**4** Show that for any integer  $n \geq 2$  the sum of the fractions  $\frac{1}{ab}$ , where  $a$  and  $b$  are relatively prime positive integers such that  $a < b \leq n$  and  $a + b > n$ , equals  $\frac{1}{2}$ . (Integers  $a$  and  $b$  are called relatively prime if the greatest common divisor of  $a$  and  $b$  is 1.)

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