

**IberoAmerican 1991**

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- 1 Each vertex of a cube is assigned an 1 or a -1, and each face is assigned the product of the numbers assigned to its vertices. Determine the possible values the sum of these 14 numbers can attain.

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- 2 A square is divided in four parts by two perpendicular lines, in such a way that three of these parts have areas equal to 1. Show that the square has area equal to 4.

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- 3 Let  $f : [0, 1] \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  be an increasing function satisfying the following conditions:
  - a)  $f(0) = 0$ ;
  - b)  $f\left(\frac{x}{3}\right) = \frac{f(x)}{2}$ ;
  - c)  $f(1 - x) = 1 - f(x)$ .Determine  $f\left(\frac{18}{1991}\right)$ .

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- 4 Find a positive integer  $n$  with five non-zero different digits, which satisfies to be equal to the sum of all the three-digit numbers that can be formed using the digits of  $n$ .

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- 5 Let  $P(x, y) = 2x^2 - 6xy + 5y^2$ . Let us say an integer number  $a$  is a value of  $P$  if there exist integer numbers  $b, c$  such that  $P(b, c) = a$ .
  - a) Find all values of  $P$  lying between 1 and 100.
  - b) Show that if  $r$  and  $s$  are values of  $P$ , then so is  $rs$ .

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- 6 Let  $M, N$  and  $P$  be three non-collinear points. Construct using straight edge and compass a triangle for which  $M$  and  $N$  are the midpoints of two of its sides, and  $P$  is its orthocenter.