

CentroAmerican 2010

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- 1 Denote by $S(n)$ the sum of the digits of the positive integer n . Find all the solutions of the equation

$$n(S(n) - 1) = 2010.$$

- 2 Let ABC be a triangle and L, M, N be the midpoints of BC, CA and AB , respectively. The tangent to the circumcircle of ABC at A intersects LM and LN at P and Q , respectively. Show that CP is parallel to BQ .

- 3 A token is placed in one square of a $m \times n$ board, and is moved according to the following rules:

-In each turn, the token can be moved to a square sharing a side with the one currently occupied.

-The token cannot be placed in a square that has already been occupied.

-Any two consecutive moves cannot have the same direction.

The game ends when the token cannot be moved. Determine the values of m and n for which, by placing the token in some square, all the squares of the board will have been occupied in the end of the game.

- 4 Find all positive integers N such that an $N \times N$ board can be tiled using tiles of size 5×5 or 1×3 .

Note: The tiles must completely cover all the board, with no overlappings.

- 5 If p, q and r are nonzero rational numbers such that $\sqrt[3]{pq^2} + \sqrt[3]{qr^2} + \sqrt[3]{rp^2}$ is a nonzero rational number, prove that

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{pq^2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{qr^2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{rp^2}}$$

is also a rational number.

- 6 Let Γ and Γ_1 be two circles internally tangent at A , with centers O and O_1 and radii r and r_1 , respectively ($r > r_1$). B is a point diametrically opposed to A in Γ , and C is a point on Γ such that BC is tangent to Γ_1 at P . Let A' the midpoint of BC . Given that O_1A' is parallel to AP , find the ratio r/r_1 .