

Finals 2013

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Day 1

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- 1 Find all solutions of the following equation in integers $x, y : x^4 + y = x^3 + y^2$
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- 2 There are given integers a and b such that a is different from 0 and the number $3 + a + b^2$ is divisible by $6a$. Prove that a is negative.
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- 3 Given is a quadrilateral $ABCD$ in which we can inscribe circle. The segments AB, BC, CD and DA are the diameters of the circles o_1, o_2, o_3 and o_4 , respectively. Prove that there exists a circle tangent to all of the circles o_1, o_2, o_3 and o_4 .
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Day 2

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- 4 Given is a tetrahedron $ABCD$ in which $AB = CD$ and the sum of measures of the angles BAD and BCD equals 180 degrees. Prove that the measure of the angle BAD is larger than the measure of the angle ADC .
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- 5 Let k, m and n be three different positive integers. Prove that

$$\left(k - \frac{1}{k}\right) \left(m - \frac{1}{m}\right) \left(n - \frac{1}{n}\right) \leq kmn - (k + m + n).$$

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- 6 For each positive integer n determine the maximum number of points in space creating the set A which has the following properties: 1) the coordinates of every point from the set A are integers from the range $[0, n]$ 2) for each pair of different points $(x_1, x_2, x_3), (y_1, y_2, y_3)$ belonging to the set A it is satisfied at least one of the following inequalities $x_1 < y_1, x_2 < y_2, x_3 < y_3$ and at least one of the following inequalities $x_1 > y_1, x_2 > y_2, x_3 > y_3$.
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