

Mathematical Olympiad Finals 2014

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1 Let O be the circumcenter of triangle ABC , and let l be the line passing through the midpoint of segment BC which is also perpendicular to the bisector of angle $\angle BAC$. Suppose that the midpoint of segment AO lies on l . Find $\angle BAC$.

2 Find all ordered triplets of positive integers (a, b, c) such that $2^a + 3^b + 1 = 6^c$.

3 In a school, there are n students and some of them are friends each other. (Friendship is mutual.) Define a, b the minimum value which satisfies the following conditions:
(1) We can divide students into a teams such that two students in the same team are always friends.
(2) We can divide students into b teams such that two students in the same team are never friends.
Find the maximum value of $N = a + b$ in terms of n .

4 Let Γ be the circumcircle of triangle ABC , and let l be the tangent line of Γ passing A . Let D, E be the points each on side AB, AC such that $BD : DA = AE : EC$. Line DE meets Γ at points F, G . The line parallel to AC passing D meets l at H , the line parallel to AB passing E meets l at I . Prove that there exists a circle passing four points F, G, H, I and tangent to line BC .

5 Find the maximum value of real number k such that

$$\frac{a}{1 + 9bc + k(b - c)^2} + \frac{b}{1 + 9ca + k(c - a)^2} + \frac{c}{1 + 9ab + k(a - b)^2} \geq \frac{1}{2}$$

holds for all non-negative real numbers a, b, c satisfying $a + b + c = 1$.
