

## **AoPS Community**

## 2006 Hong kong National Olympiad

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- **1** A subset *M* of  $\{1, 2, ..., 2006\}$  has the property that for any three elements x, y, z of *M* with x < y < z, x + y does not divide *z*. Determine the largest possible size of *M*.
- **2** For a positive integer k, let  $f_1(k)$  be the square of the sum of the digits of k. Define  $f_{n+1} = f_1 \circ f_n$ . Evaluate  $f_{2007}(2^{2006})$ .
- **3** A convex quadrilateral ABCD with  $AC \neq BD$  is inscribed in a circle with center O. Let E be the intersection of diagonals AC and BD. If P is a point inside ABCD such that  $\angle PAB + \angle PCB = \angle PBC + \angle PDC = 90^{\circ}$ , prove that O, P and E are collinear.
- 4 Let  $(a_n)_{n\geq 1}$  be a sequence of positive numbers. If there is a constant M > 0 such that  $a_2^2 + a_2^2 + \ldots + a_n^2 < M a_{n+1}^2$  for all n, then prove that there is a constant M' > 0 such that  $a_1 + a_2 + \ldots + a_n < M' a_{n+1}$ .

