

**Hong kong National Olympiad 2007**

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by horizon

- 1 Let  $ABC$  be a triangle and  $D$  be a point on  $BC$  such that  $AB + BD = AC + CD$ . The line  $AD$  intersects the incircle of triangle  $ABC$  at  $X$  and  $Y$  where  $X$  is closer to  $A$  than  $Y$  i. Suppose  $BC$  is tangent to the incircle at  $E$ , prove that:
  - 1)  $EY$  is perpendicular to  $AD$ ;
  - 2)  $XD = 2IM$  where  $I$  is the incentre and  $M$  is the midpoint of  $BC$ .

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- 2 is there any polynomial of  $deg = 2007$  with integer coefficients, such that for any integer  $n, f(n), f(f(n)), f(f(f(n)))$  is coprime to each other?

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- 3 There are 2007 boys and 2007 girls in a middle school, every student can attend no more than 100 academic meetings, if we know any pair of students with different sex attend at least one common meeting, prove that there must be a meeting with at least 11 boys and 11 girls attend.

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- 4 find all positive integer pairs  $(m, n)$ , satisfies:
  - (1)  $gcd(m, n) = 1$ , and  $m \leq 2007$
  - (2) for any  $k = 1, 2, \dots, 2007$ , we have  $\left[\frac{nk}{m}\right] = \lfloor \sqrt{2}k \rfloor$