

Hong kong National Olympiad 2009

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by horizon

- 1 let a_n be a sequence of integers, a_1 is odd, and for any positive integer n , we have $n(a_{n+1} - a_n + 3) = a_{n+1} + a_n + 3$, in addition, we have 2010 divides a_{2009}
find the smallest $n \geq 2$, so that 2010 divides a_n

- 2 there are n points on the plane, any two vertices are connected by an edge of red, yellow or green, and any triangle with vertices in the graph contains exactly 2 colours. prove that $n < 13$

- 3 ABC is a right triangle with $\angle C = 90^\circ$, CD is perpendicular to AB , and D is the foot, ω is the circumcircle of triangle BCD , ω_1 is a circle inside triangle ACD , tangent to AD and AC at M and N respectively, and ω_1 is also tangent to ω . prove that:
(1) $BD * CN + BC * DM = CD * BM$
(2) $BM = BC$

- 4 find all pairs of non-negative integer pairs (m, n) , satisfies $107^{56}(m^2 - 1) + 2m + 3 = \binom{113^{114}}{n}$