

**JBMO Shortlist 2003**

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– Geometry

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- 1** Is there is a convex quadrilateral which the diagonals divide into four triangles with areas of distinct primes?
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- 2** Is there a triangle with  $12 \text{ cm}^2$  area and 12 cm perimeter?
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- 3** Let  $G$  be the centroid of triangle  $ABC$ , and  $A'$  the symmetric of  $A$  wrt  $C$ . Show that  $G, B, C, A'$  are concyclic if and only if  $GA \perp GC$ .
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- 4** Three equal circles have a common point  $M$  and intersect in pairs at points  $A, B, C$ . Prove that that  $M$  is the orthocenter of triangle  $ABC$ .
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- 5** Let  $ABC$  be an isosceles triangle with  $AB = AC$ . A semi-circle of diameter  $[EF]$  with  $E, F \in [BC]$ , is tangent to the sides  $AB, AC$  in  $M, N$  respectively and  $AE$  intersects the semicircle at  $P$ . Prove that  $PF$  passes through the midpoint of  $[MN]$ .
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- 6** Parallels to the sides of a triangle passing through an interior point divide the inside of a triangle into 6 parts with the marked areas as in the figure. Show that  $\frac{a}{\alpha} + \frac{b}{\beta} + \frac{c}{\gamma} \geq \frac{3}{2}$   
<https://cdn.artofproblemsolving.com/attachments/a/a/b0a85df58f2994b0975b654df0c342d8dc4d3.png>
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- 7** Let  $D, E, F$  be the midpoints of the arcs  $BC, CA, AB$  on the circumcircle of a triangle  $ABC$  not containing the points  $A, B, C$ , respectively. Let the line  $DE$  meets  $BC$  and  $CA$  at  $G$  and  $H$ , and let  $M$  be the midpoint of the segment  $GH$ . Let the line  $FD$  meet  $BC$  and  $AB$  at  $K$  and  $J$ , and let  $N$  be the midpoint of the segment  $KJ$ .
- a) Find the angles of triangle  $DMN$ ;
- b) Prove that if  $P$  is the point of intersection of the lines  $AD$  and  $EF$ , then the circumcenter of triangle  $DMN$  lies on the circumcircle of triangle  $PMN$ .
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