

## **AoPS Community**

## 1977 Vietnam National Olympiad

www.artofproblemsolving.com/community/c690854 by parmenides51

1	Find all real $x$ such that $\sqrt{x-rac{1}{x}}+\sqrt{1-rac{1}{x}}>rac{x-1}{x}$
2	Show that there are 1977 non-similar triangles such that the angles $A, B, C$ satisfy $\frac{\sin A + \sin B + \sin C}{\cos A + \cos B + \cos C} = \frac{12}{7}$ and $\sin A \sin B \sin C = \frac{12}{25}$ .
3	Into how many regions do $n$ circles divide the plane, if each pair of circles intersects in two points and no point lies on three circles?
4	p(x) is a real polynomial of degree 3. Find necessary and sufficient conditions on its coefficients in order that $p(n)$ is integral for every integer $n$ .
5	The real numbers $a_0, a_1,, a_{n+1}$ satisfy $a_0 = a_{n+1} = 0$ and $ a_{k-1} - 2a_k + a_{k+1}  \le 1$ for $k = 1, 2,, n$ . Show that $ a_k  \le \frac{k(n+1-k)}{2}$ for all $k$ .
6	The planes $p$ and $p'$ are parallel. A polygon $P$ on $p$ has $m$ sides and a polygon $P'$ on $p'$ has $n$ sides. Find the largest and smallest distances between a vertex of $P$ and a vertex of $P'$ .

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