

**Mexico National Olympiad 1989**

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by parmenides51

– Day 1

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- 1** In a triangle  $ABC$  the area is 18, the length  $AB$  is 5, and the medians from  $A$  and  $B$  are orthogonal. Find the lengths of the sides  $BC, AC$ .
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- 2** Find two positive integers  $a, b$  such that  $a|b^2, b^2|a^3, a^3|b^4, b^4|a^5$ , but  $a^5$  does not divide  $b^6$
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- 3** Prove that there is no 1989-digit natural number at least three of whose digits are equal to 5 and such that the product of its digits equals their sum.
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– Day 2

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- 4** Find the smallest possible natural number  $n = \overline{a_m \dots a_2 a_1 a_0}$  (in decimal system) such that the number  $r = \overline{a_1 a_0 a_m \dots 2 0}$  equals  $2n$ .
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- 5** Let  $C_1$  and  $C_2$  be two tangent unit circles inside a circle  $C$  of radius 2. Circle  $C_3$  inside  $C$  is tangent to the circles  $C, C_1, C_2$ , and circle  $C_4$  inside  $C$  is tangent to  $C, C_1, C_3$ . Prove that the centers of  $C, C_1, C_3$  and  $C_4$  are vertices of a rectangle.
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- 6** Determine the number of paths from  $A$  to  $B$  on the picture that go along gridlines only, do not pass through any point twice, and never go upwards?  
<https://cdn.artofproblemsolving.com/attachments/0/2/87868e24a48a2e130fb5039daeb85af42f4b5.png>
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