

**Tuymaada Olympiad 1994**

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– day 1

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**1** World Cup in America introduced a new point system. For a victory 3 points are given, for a draw 1 point and for defeat 0 points. In the preliminary games, the teams are divided into groups of 4 teams. In groups, teams play with each other, once, then in accordance with the points scored  $a, b, c$  and  $d$  ( $a > b > c > d$ ) teams take the first, second, third and fourth place in their groups. Give all possible options for the distribution points  $a, b, c$  and  $d$

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**2** The set of numbers  $M = \{4k - 3 | k \in N\}$  is considered. A number of of this set is called simple if it is impossible to put in the form of a product of numbers from  $M$  other than 1. Show that in this set, the decomposition of numbers in the product of "simple" factors is ambiguous.

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**3** Point  $M$  lies inside triangle  $ABC$ . Prove that for any other point  $N$  lying inside the triangle  $ABC$ , at least one of the following three inequalities is fulfilled:  $AN > AM, BN > BM, CN > CM$ .

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**4** Let a convex polyhedron be given with volume  $V$  and full surface  $S$ . Prove that inside a polyhedron it is possible to arrange a ball of radius  $\frac{V}{S}$ .

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– day 2

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**5** Find the smallest natural number  $n$  for which  $\sin\left(\frac{1}{n+1934}\right) < \frac{1}{1994}$ .

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**6** In three houses  $A, B$  and  $C$ , forming a right triangle with the legs  $AC = 30$  and  $CB = 40$ , live three beetles  $a, b$  and  $c$ , capable of moving at speeds of 2, 3 and 4, respectively. Suppose that you simultaneously release these bugs from point  $M$  and mark the time after which beetles reach their homes. Find on the plane such a point  $M$ , where is the last time to reach the house a bug would be minimal.

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**7** Prove that there are infinitely many natural numbers  $a, b, c, u$  and  $v$  with greatest common divisor 1 satisfying the system of equations:  $a + b + c = u + v$  and  $a^2 + b^2 + c^2 = u^2 + v^2$

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**8** Prove that in space there is a sphere containing exactly 1994 points with integer coordinates.

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