

KJMO 2013

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– day 1

1 Compare the magnitude of the following three numbers.

$$\sqrt[3]{\frac{25}{3}}, \sqrt[3]{\frac{1148}{135}}, \frac{\sqrt[3]{25}}{3} + \sqrt[3]{\frac{6}{5}}$$

2 A pentagon $ABCDE$ is inscribed in a circle O , and satisfies $AB = BC, AE = DE$. The circle that is tangent to DE at E and passing A hits EC at F and BF at $G (\neq F)$. Let $DG \cap O = H (\neq D)$. Prove that the tangent to O at E is perpendicular to HA .

3 $\{a_n\}$ is a positive integer sequence such that $a_{i+2} = a_{i+1} + a_i$ (for all $i \geq 1$). For positive integer n , define as

$$b_n = \frac{1}{a_{2n+1}} \sum_{i=1}^{4n-2} a_i$$

Prove that b_n is positive integer.

4 Prove that there exists a prime number p such that the minimum positive integer n such that $p|2^n - 1$ is 3^{2013} .

– day 2

5 In an acute triangle $\triangle ABC$, $\angle A > \angle B$. Let the midpoint of AB be D , and let the foot of the perpendicular from A to BC be E , and B from CA be F . Let the circumcenter of $\triangle DEF$ be O . A point J on segment BE satisfies $\angle ODC = \angle EAJ$. Prove that $AJ \cap DC$ lies on the circumcircle of $\triangle BDE$.

6 Find all functions $f : \mathbb{N} \rightarrow \mathbb{N}$ satisfying

$$f(mn) = \text{lcm}(m, n) \cdot \gcd(f(m), f(n))$$

for all positive integer m, n .

7 Let $f : \mathbb{N} \rightarrow \mathbb{N}$ be such that for every positive integer n , followings are satisfied.

- i. $f(n+1) > f(n)$
- ii. $f(f(n)) = 2n+2$

Find the value of $f(2013)$.
(Here, \mathbb{N} is the set of all positive integers.)

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- 8** Drawing all diagonals in a regular 2013-gon, the regular 2013-gon is divided into non-overlapping polygons.
Prove that there exist exactly one 2013-gon out of all such polygons.
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